

# Promotion to Professor Workshop

Lois J Geist, MD
Associate Provost for Faculty
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## Workshop Agenda

- → Literature regarding Associate Professors
  - National and local considerations
- → Preparing for Promotion
  - Post tenure review
  - Qualifications for professor
  - General recommendations
- → Understanding the Process
  - Procedures
  - Candidate's responsibilities
  - Flow of the process
- Question and answer



## **Qualifications for Promotion to Associate Professor**

#### III.10.4b. Associate Professor

- (1) Convincing evidence that the candidate is an effective teacher of, as appropriate, undergraduate, graduate, postdoctoral, and professional students.
- (2) Demonstration of artistic or scholarly achievement supported by substantial publications or equivalent artistic creations or performances, of high quality, as appropriate to the discipline(s).
- (3) Departmental, collegiate, and/or University service and, if appropriate, professional service will be expected at an appropriate level.
- (4) The quality and quantity of teaching, scholarship/artistic accomplishment, and service should give unmistakable promote of promotion to full professor.



# LITERATURE ON ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

- → Low morale among associate professors compared to other ranks
- → Lack of institutional and departmental attention to associate professors relative to pre-tenure faculty
- → Lack of mentoring and career planning for associate professors
- → Lack of transparency and clarity regarding promotion criteria



# LITERATURE ON ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS

 Disproportionate service demands and administrative duties for associates that interfere with progress toward promotion, especially for minority faculty

 Need for more flexible and inclusive "paths to professor" that recognize a broader range of contributions

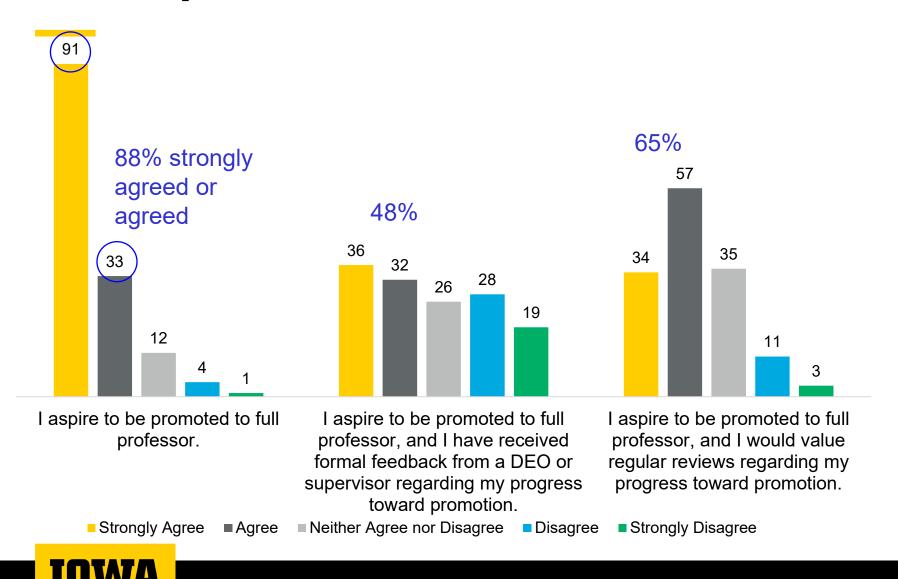


## **UI Associate Professor perspective**

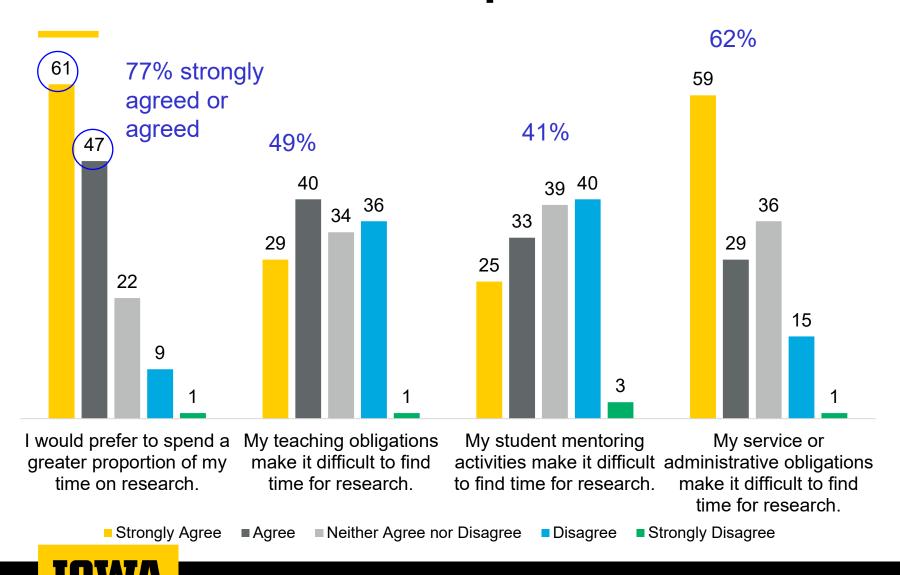
- → Survey of Associate Professors
  - Sent to approximately 200 UI associate professors in May 2017
  - 141 responses (70% response rate)
- → Focus Groups (in collaboration with Faculty Senate and HR)
  - Conducted three focus group sessions in Fall 2017
  - Approximately 70 participants across all colleges



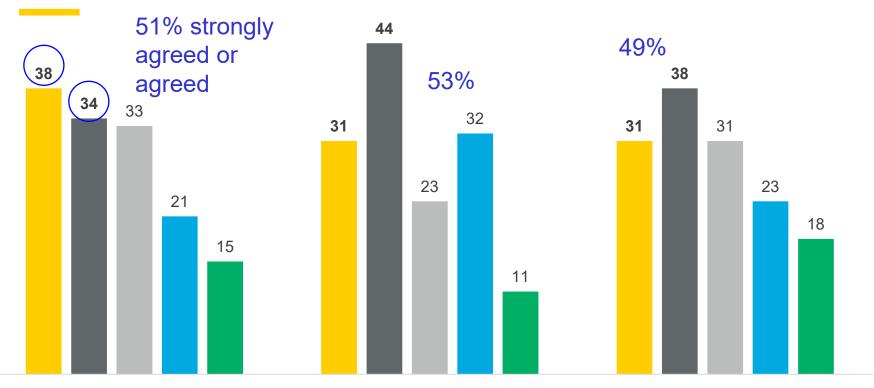
## **Aspiration to be Promoted**



## Research/scholarship efforts



## **Support for mid-Career Faculty**



My department has a culture in which associate professors are encouraged to work toward promotion to full professor.

I understand the expectations and what one needs to accomplish in order to be promoted to full professor.

My DEO/Associate Dean provides me with adequate support and guidance to advance my career goals.

■ Strongly Agree ■ Agree ■ Neither Agree nor Disagree ■ Disagree ■ Strongly Disagree



#### **Considerations**

- → Balancing institutional teaching and service needs with individual faculty needs to focus on research for promotion
- → Include progress toward promotion in annual departmental review
- → Consider peer advisement on enhancing or modifying research program
- → Allow reasonable time for adjustment (retooling?) and monitor progress frequently
- → Conduct peer review three years after tenure to assess progress toward promotion?





## **Preparing for Promotion**

#### **Post Tenure Review**

- → Purpose is
  - to assist in ongoing faculty development post tenure
  - to support new approaches to scholarship
  - to address issues of meeting/not meeting expectations in teaching, scholarship and service
  - to identify additional career support



#### **Post Tenure Review**

- → Annual Process
  - Should be evaluative
  - Should conform to process laid out by unit
  - Opportunity to identify progress
  - Provide substantive feedback
- → Peer process
  - Should be formative
  - Should conform to process laid out by unit
  - Encourage professional growth and development
- → In either case, faculty member has chance to respond



### **Qualifications for Full Professor**

III.10.4c

 Consistent record of high-quality teaching at all appropriate instructional levels, including successful guidance of doctoral graduate students to the completion of their degree programs, where applicable.



## **Qualifications for Full Professor**

2. Continued artistic or scholarly achievement of high quality, accompanied by unmistakable evidence that the candidate is a nationally and, where applicable, internationally recognized scholar or creative artist in the chosen field.



## **Qualifications for Full Professor**

3. The candidate should have a record of significant and effective service to the department, college, and/or the University and, if appropriate, to the profession.

## **General Recommendations**

- → Maintain teaching excellence
- → Be a strong mentor and role model
- → Give back to your department, college and discipline
- → Maintain your focus



## **General Recommendations**

- → Do good research/scholarship
- → Be prolific and steady
- → Be technically sound (quality may be hard to judge)
- Make an impact in the field
- Obtain grant funding



## **General Recommendations**

- → Know department/college standards
- → Be open to feedback during annual review process
- Cultivate contacts for letters
- → Friends (in the department) are good
- → Be a good citizen and colleague





# Understanding the process

## **General Message - Tenure**

Research/

Professional Productivity

**Teaching** 

Service



## **General Message - Promotion**

Research/ **Professional Productivity Teaching** Service

#### **PROMOTION Process Characteristics**

- → Fair
- → Transparent
- → Thorough
- Methodical
- → Accessible



#### (DEO) Peer Evaluation of Teaching Sequential Development of Promotion Record through Decision-Makers: PHASE 1 Internal Peer Evaluation of Scholarship Candidate and DEO compile dossier Dossier Sandidate Peer evaluation of teaching Peer Evaluation of developed Service Internal peer evaluation of scholarship Peer evaluation of service (DEO) Candidate's opportunity to respond External peer evaluation of scholarship External Peer Evaluation of Departmental Consulting Group's vote and Scholarship report Candidate's opportunity to respond DEO's letter to Dean Departmental Consulting Group 10. Candidate's opportunity to respond, if DEO's recommendation is negative PHASE II 11. Collegiate Consulting Group's vote and summary report, if any\* DEO Dossier Candidate's opportunity to respond\* assessed Dean's letter to Provost Collegiate Consulting Group 14. Candidate's opportunity to respond, if Dean's recommendation is negative Provost's recommendation to the Board of Regents Provost \*If recommendation is negative and contrary to DEO or DCG recommendation Board of Regents

#### **Review and Promotion Procedures**

→ III.10.5a (summarized)

No clock but should be considered no later than the seventh year after promotion to that rank.

Promotion may take place earlier assuming strong record

Individual faculty members may request review for promotion, tenure, or both, at any time, and shall be afforded such review by the applicable department or non-departmentalized college.



#### **Review and Promotion Procedures**

→ III.10.5b

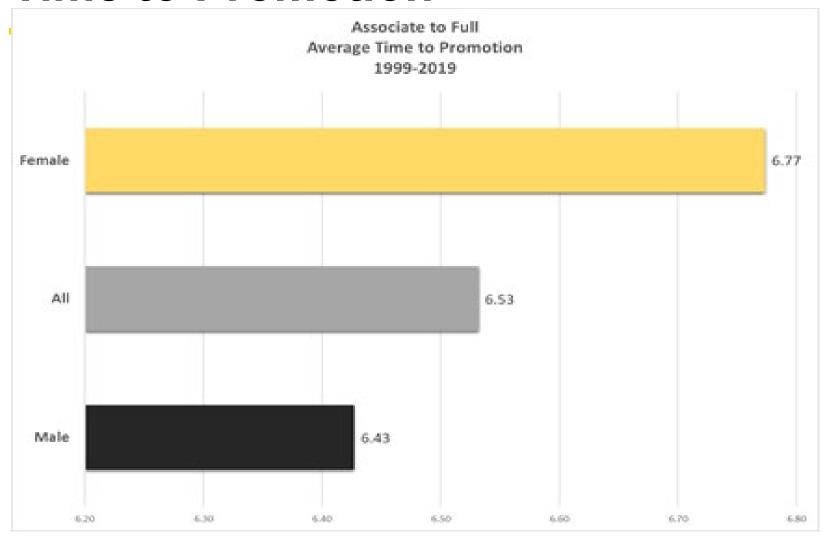
A candidate for .....promotion ..... shall be evaluated under the relevant, clearly defined standards of the faculty member's academic unit(s) that were:

- 1. in effect at the time of the faculty member's initial appointment or promotion to the rank currently held;
- 2. any such standards in effect since that time; or
- 3. any such standards in effect at the time of the evaluation, whichever of these the candidate elects.

The candidate shall make an election under this section no later than the end of the academic year prior to the academic year in which the candidate is considered for tenure and/or promotion or reappointment.

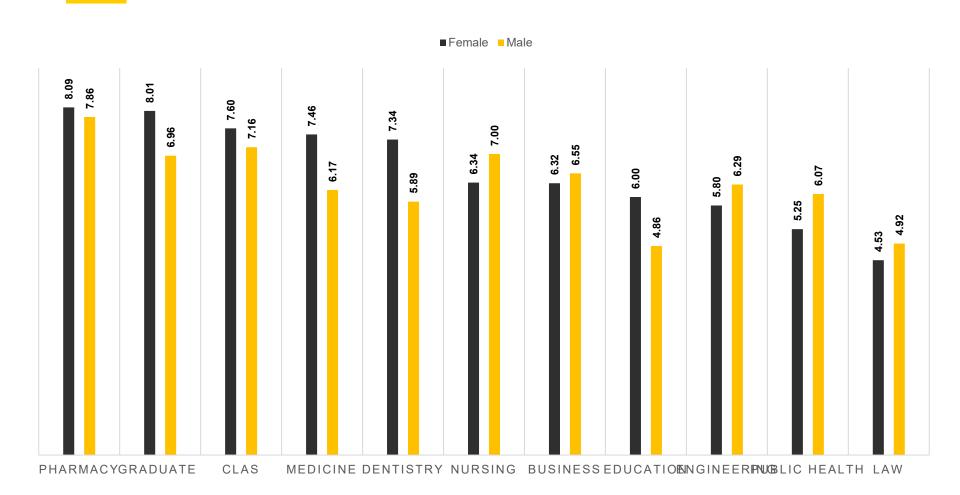


## **Time to Promotion**





## AVERAGE YEARS TO RANK BY COLLEGE AND GENDER





## **Evaluation Criteria**

Research/Professional Productivity

**Teaching** 

Service



## Your Responsibilities

- → Preparation
  - Know what is expected
  - Ask previous candidates about best practices
  - Ensure that the promotion bid is welcomed
- → Execution
  - This should reflect what you have done since your last promotion – but your entire career is reviewed
  - This is a process give it the thought it deserves
  - Make sure you take the time to do it right



## **Dossier Development**

- → As a candidate you should:
  - Ensure you have the teaching evaluations necessary for promotion
    - Check with your Department or College if there is a central repository
  - Choose your best scholarly work
  - Identify individuals in your field who will provide an honest appraisal of your work
  - Write your personal statement to explain to one and all WHY you should be promoted



### **Personal Statement**

Your personal statement should:

- Be an "I" document (I did this; I did that) with appropriate attributions
- Point out the best of your work
- Defend some bumps along the way

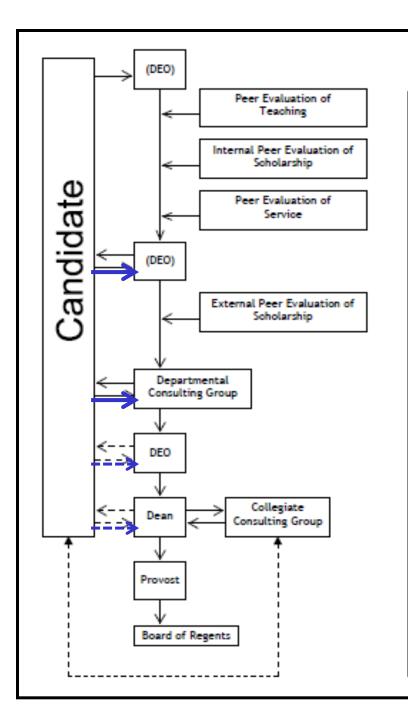
Ask for feedback from:

- Trusted colleague
- Someone recently promoted
- Someone who sat on the promotions committee in the past



#### **Procedural Notes**

- → You should make sure your materials are accurate
  - CV is accurate
  - Personal statement is readable
- → You have input along the way
- → You can update your dossier after submission

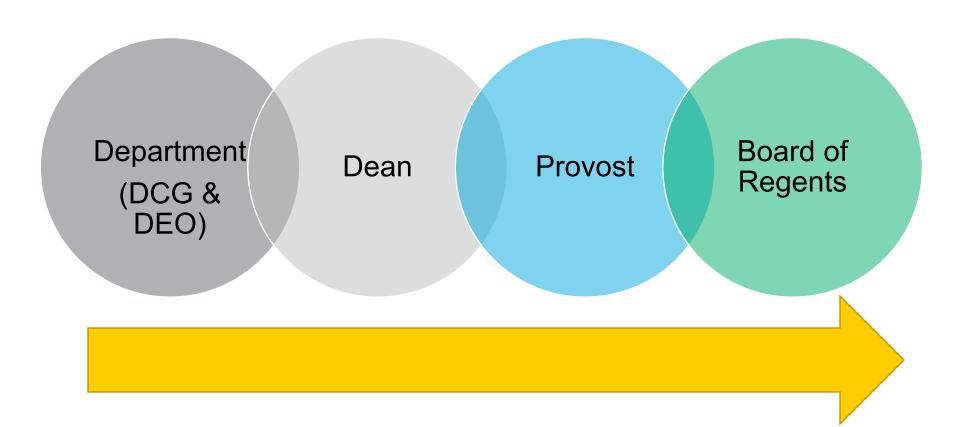


#### Sequential Development of Promotion Record through Decision-Makers:

- Candidate and DEO compile dossier
- Peer evaluation of teaching
- Internal peer evaluation of scholarship
- Peer evaluation of service
- Candidate's opportunity to respond
- External peer evaluation of scholarship
- Departmental Consulting Group's vote and report
- Candidate's opportunity to respond
- 9. DEO's letter to Dean
- Candidate's opportunity to respond, if DEO's recommendation is negative
- Collegiate Consulting Group's vote and summary report, if any<sup>t</sup>
- 12. ICandidate's opportunity to respond
- 13. Dean's letter to Provost
- Candidate's opportunity to respond, if Dean's recommendation is negative
- Provost's recommendation to the Board of Regents

\*If recommendation is negative and contrary to DEO or DCG recommendation

## **Approval Process**





# Relative Impact on Promotion Decision

Department (DCG & DEO)

Dean Provost Board of Regents

## Discussion...



#### Resources

- → Essay on how faculty members can chart a meaningful post-tenure career (K. Rockquemore, Inside Higher Ed 6/25/2012)
- → Midcareer melancholy (J Misra, J Lundquist, Inside Higher Ed 5/29/15)
- → You may not be ready for promotion (K. Weyland, Chronicle of Higher ED June 10, 2015)
- → The Uncertain Path to Full Professor (A.W. June, Chronicle of Higher Ed, 2/14/2016)
- → Politics, Policies and Practices for Associate Professors Advancement (M. Bugeja, Inside Higher ED 12/18/2018)
- → You're a Full Professor. Now What? (K. McDaniel, Chronicle of Higher Ed 1/6/2019)

